

# Package ‘grumpy’

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**Title** Read 'NumPy' '.npy' and '.npz' Files

**Version** 0.1.1

**Description** Lightweight way to read 'NumPy' '.npy' and '.npz' files in R. All data types supported by 'NumPy', with all sizes (converted internally to R native size), both C and 'Fortran' order, and any shape, up to an arbitrary number of dimensions, are supported.

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**Encoding** UTF-8

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**URL** <https://hugogruson.fr/grumpy/>, <https://github.com/Bisaloo/grumpy>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/Bisaloo/grumpy/issues>

**Imports** jsonlite

**Config/roxygen2/version** 8.0.0

**Depends** R (>= 4.2.0)

**NeedsCompilation** yes

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**Repository** CRAN

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convert\_bytes\_to\_array

*Convert raw bytes to an R array based on the specified data type information*

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### Description

This is a replacement for `readBin()` that can handle the various data types and endianness specified in the .npy file header.

### Usage

```
convert_bytes_to_array(bytes, what, shape, size, endian)
```

### Arguments

bytes	A raw vector containing the bytes to convert
what	A character specifying the base type to convert to (e.g., "float", "int", "string", etc.)
shape	A numeric vector with desired shape of the output array
size	A numeric value with the number of bytes per element for the specified type
endian	The endianness of the data ("little", "big", or NA for single-byte types)

### Value

An R array containing the converted data, with the specified shape and data type.

### Examples

```
x <- matrix(c(3L, 6L, 2L, 1L, 12L, 0L), nrow = 2, ncol = 3)
x

y <- writeBin(c(x), raw()) |>
  convert_bytes_to_array("int", shape = c(2L, 3L), size = 4L, endian = "little")
y
dim(y)
is.array(y)
storage.mode(y)
```

---

parse\_numpy\_datatype      *Parse a NumPy Array-protocol type strings*

---

**Description**

Parse a NumPy Array-protocol type strings

**Usage**

```
parse_numpy_datatype(descr)
```

**Arguments**

descr                      A NumPy dtype description string, or a list of such strings fo structured dtypes

**Value**

A list containing the parsed data type information, including the base type, the number of bytes, and the endianness

**Examples**

```
parse_numpy_datatype(">i8")
parse_numpy_datatype("|b1")
parse_numpy_datatype(list(c("r", "<i8"), c("g", "<i8"), c("b", "<i8")))
```

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read\_numpy                      *Read a .numpy file*

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**Description**

Read a .numpy file

**Usage**

```
read_numpy(file)
```

**Arguments**

file                          Path to the .numpy file

**Value**

An array containing the data from the .numpy file

**Examples**

```
read_npy(  
    system.file("extdata", "test.npy", package = "grumpy")  
)
```

---

read\_npz

*Read a .npz file*

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**Description**

Read a .npz file

**Usage**

```
read_npz(file)
```

**Arguments**

file                    Path to the .npz file

**Value**

A list of arrays containing the data from the .npz file

**Examples**

```
read_npz(  
    system.file("extdata", "test.npz", package = "grumpy")  
)
```

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